



KI-gestützte Datenaufbereitung für einen Digitalen Zwilling der Umwelt

Von der Geodatenintegration über die Analyse zur
fertigen Anwendung mit ArcGIS

22.05.2025

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KI in ArcGIS

KI-Anwendungsfälle

Entwicklung einer
Tagebaulandschaft

Analyse und
Überwachung von
Waldbrandrisiken

Ökologische
Standortbewertung
von Windparks

Ergebnisse und
wie es
weitergeht?

ArcGIS System

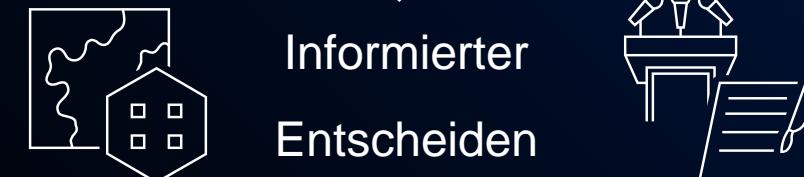
Erfassen



Verarbeiten



Präsentieren



Informierter Entscheiden



KI in ArcGIS

GeoAI

- Automatisierung der Datenextraktion
- Schneller Erkenntnisse gewinnen
- Vereinigung von räumlichen Analysen und KI

KI-Assistenten

- Erstellung intuitiver GIS-Produkte
- Entlastung von Nutzern
- Steigerung Produktivität

AI Framework

Skills

Werkzeuge

Daten

Dienste

Vortrainierte Modelle

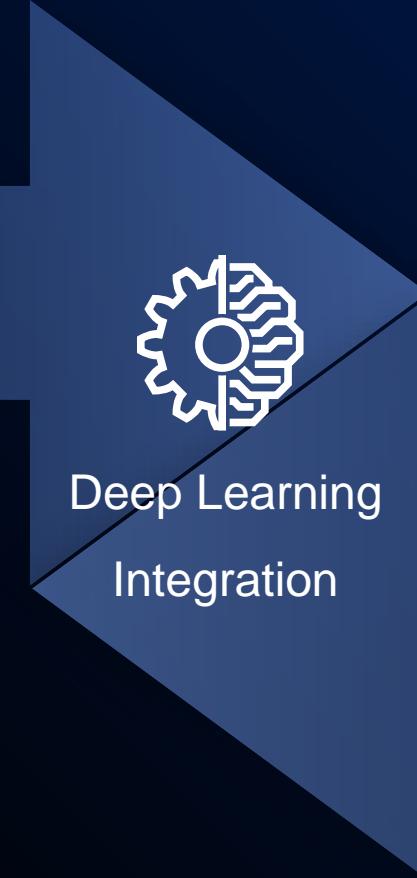
LLMs

Integration externer Frameworks

KI in ArcGIS



ArcGIS System



Open Source



Szenarien für einen Digitalen Zwilling der Umwelt



Entwicklung einer Tagebaulandschaft



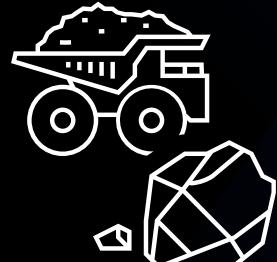
Analyse und Überwachung von
Waldbrandrisiken



Ökologische Standortbewertung von Windparks



KI-Anwendungsfälle



Vortrainiertes Deep Learning-Modell



KI-Assistenten

Eigenes trainiertes
Deep Learning-Modell in
Kombination mit Rasteranalysen

Reifegrad des
KI-Anwendungsfalls
nimmt zu

1 – Entwicklung einer Tagebaulandschaft

Landbedeckungsklassifizierung mit Deep Learning



2 - Analyse und Überwachung von Waldbrandrisiken

Der GeoAI-Workflow

Totholz labeln

Totholzdetection
mit Single-Shot-
Detector (SSD)

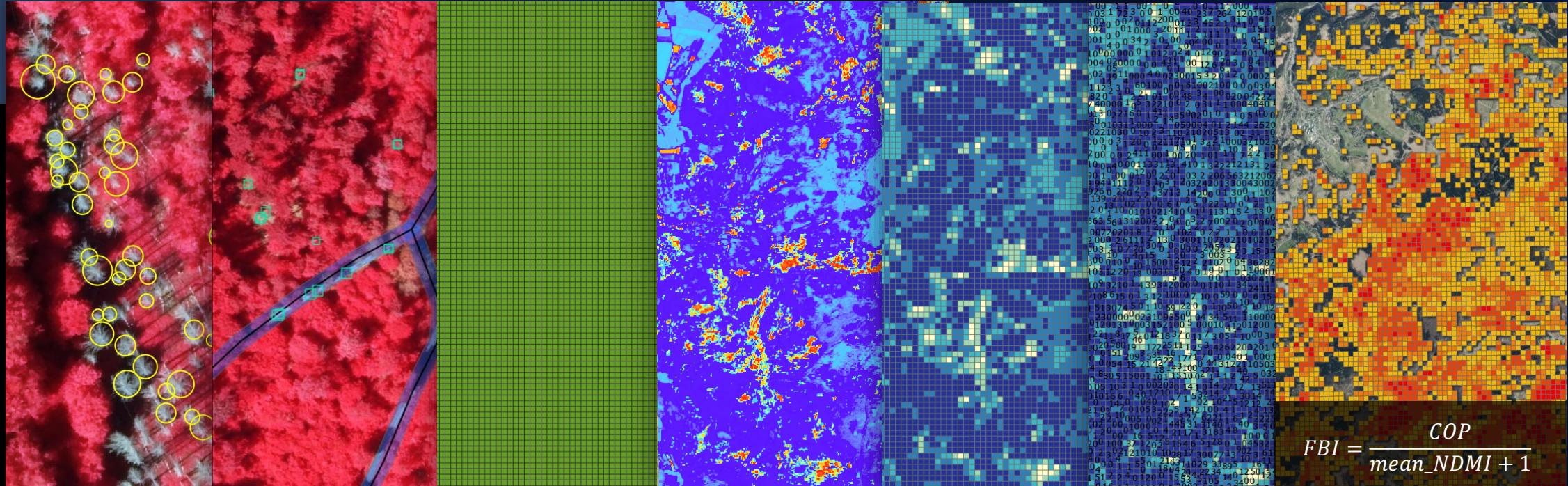
Testfeld mit
1 Hektar Raster
erstellen

NDMI aus
Sentinel-2A

Zonale Statistik
des NDMI

Zusammenfassen
von Statistiken
und Totholz

FBI
berechnen

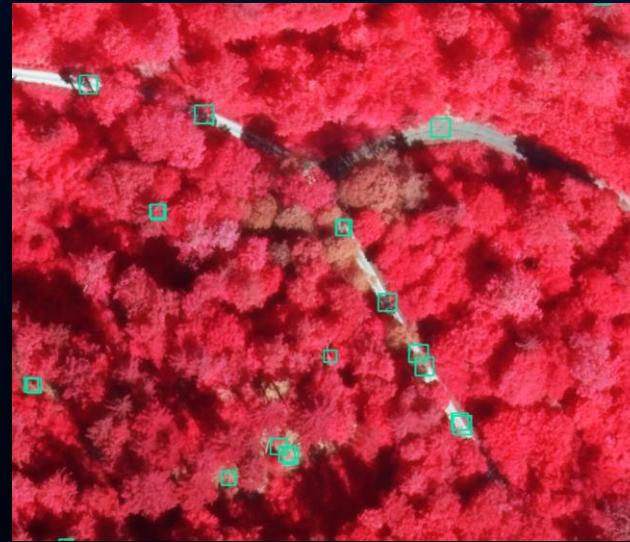


Herausforderungen

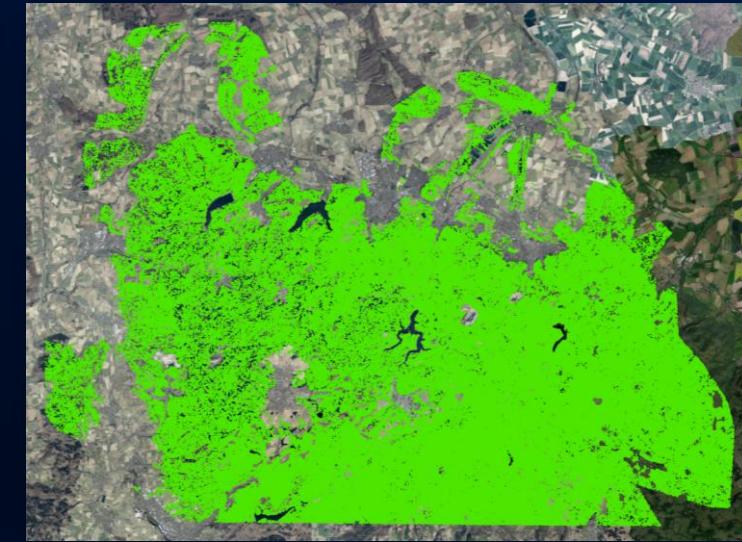
Analyse und Überwachung von Waldbrandrisiken



Verkippungen



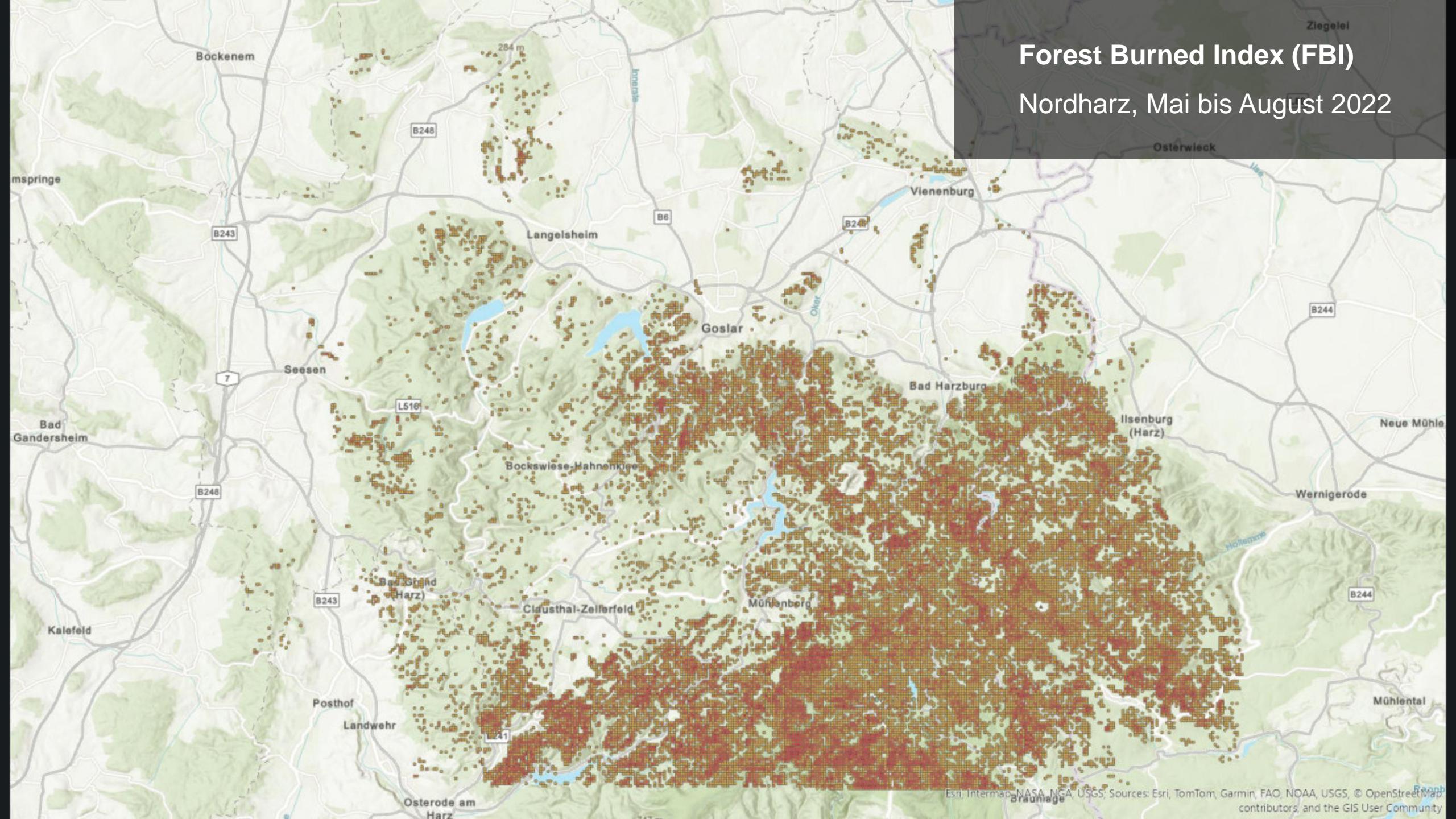
Radiometrische
Inkonsistenz



Rechenleistung

Forest Burned Index (FBI)

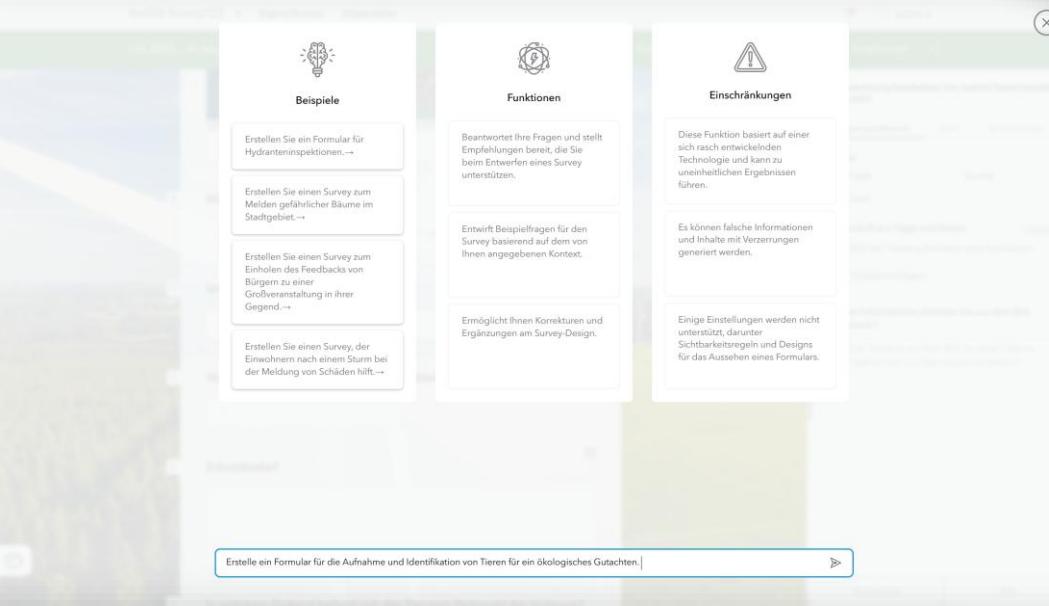
Nordharz, Mai bis August 2022



3 - Ökologische Standortbewertung von Windparks

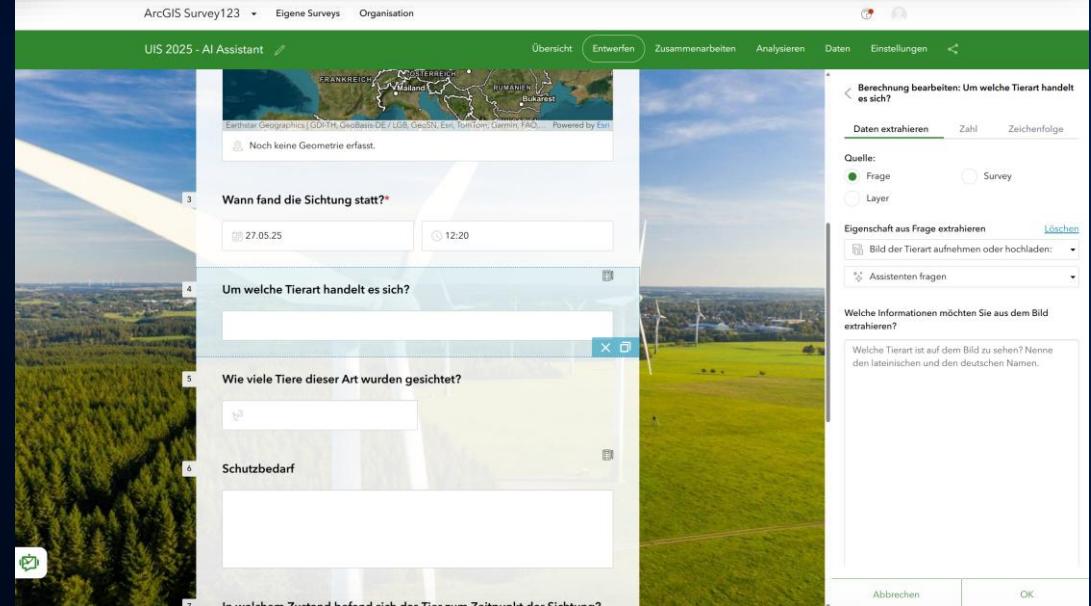
KI-Assistenten im Einsatz

Entwerfen und Erstellen eines Formulars



Beta

Interpretation von aufgenommenen Bildern



KI-Assistenten basierend auf LLMs

KI-Assistenten in der Bildinterpretation

Prompts/Fragestellung:

Um welche Tierart handelt es sich?

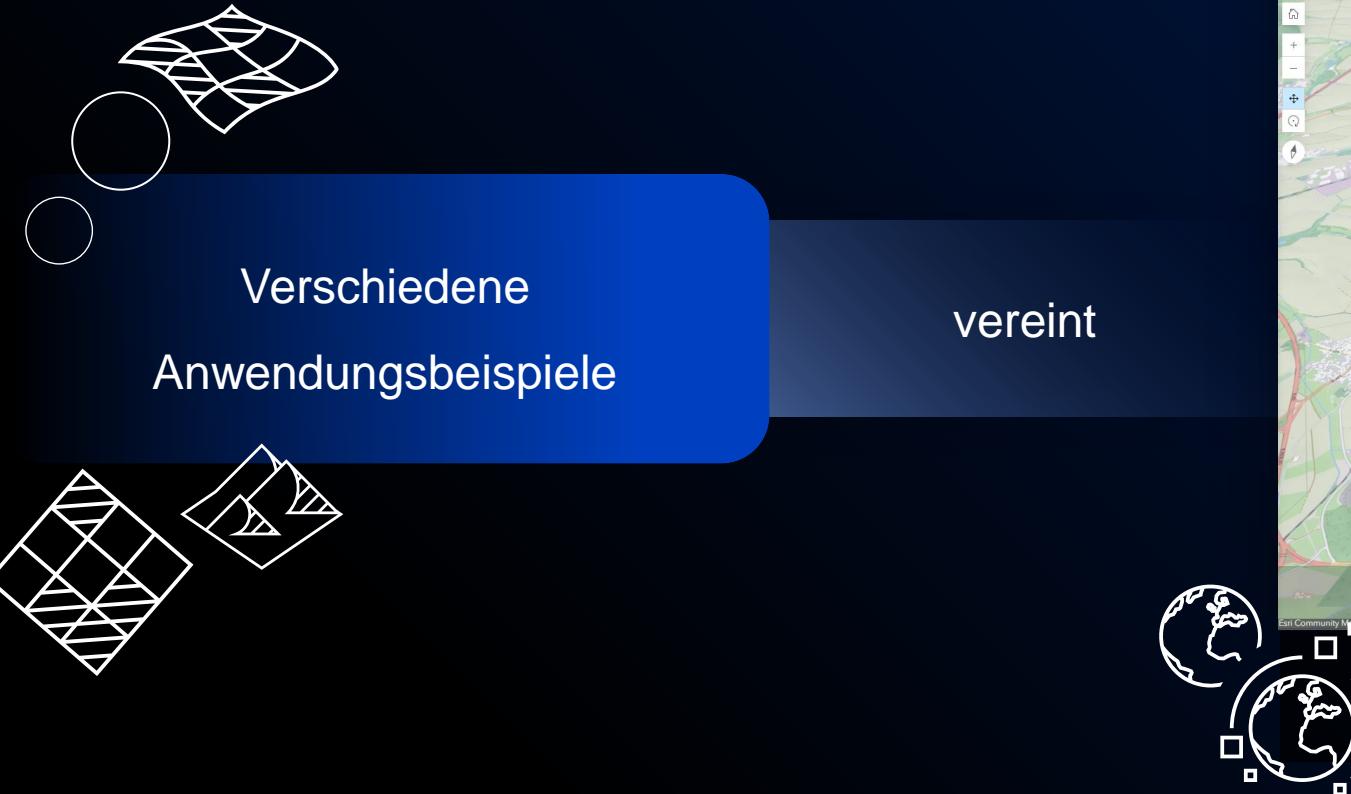
Welche Tierart ist auf dem Bild zu sehen? Nenne den lateinischen und den deutschen Namen.

Schutzbedarf

Bewerte ob und wie stark diese Tierart unter Schutz, ob sie auf einer Liste der bedrohten Tierarten steht und in welchem geographischen Raum dieser Schutzstatus gilt?

The screenshot shows a user interface for identifying a beetle. At the top, a question asks "Um welche Tierart handelt es sich?". Below it, the app suggests "Anoplotrupes stercorosus, Waldmistkäfer". There are like and dislike buttons. A large image of a dark blue beetle on brown leaves is shown to the right. The next section, "Wie viele Tiere dieser Art wurden gesichtet?", has a text input field containing "123". In the bottom right corner, there's a box with the text: "Der Waldmistkäfer (Anoplotrupes stercorosus) steht nicht unter besonderem Schutz und ist nicht auf der Liste der bedrohten Tierarten. Er ist in Europa weit verbreitet." A small number "833" is visible in the bottom right corner of this box.

Ein Digitaler Zwilling der Umwelt



Scene Viewer in ArcGIS Online

Wie sind die KI-Technologien einzuwerten?

Vortrainierte und eigens trainierte Deep Learning-Modelle

- Schon länger in der Software implementiert
- Sehr ausgereifte und umfangreiche Dokumentation
- Stetige Weiterentwicklung

KI-Assistenten

- Noch nicht vollständig in der Software implementiert, aktuell noch in der Entwicklung (Beta-Phase)
- Nur eingeschränkter Zugriff
- Dokumentation zur Funktionsweise und Anwendung in Bearbeitung

Trusted AI in ArcGIS

- Verfügbar über trust.arcgis.com
- Esri's Leitfaden für KI in ArcGIS
 - Sicherheit
 - Datenschutz
 - Transparenz
 - Gerechtigkeit
 - Zuverlässigkeit
 - Verantwortlichkeit



The screenshot shows the ArcGIS AI Transparency Card for the Business Analyst Assistant. The card is a table with sections like Product, Deployment, Purpose, Release Status, Personal Data, Processing Location, Intended Users, Out-of-Scope Uses, Key Function, Model Type & Technique, Model Used, Model License, and Training Data Sources. It includes details such as the product name (ArcGIS Business Analyst Web App), deployment model (SaaS), purpose (AI feature to perform workflows), and various operational and legal details.

Advancing Trusted AI in ArcGIS

Trusted Artificial Intelligence (AI) goes beyond simply achieving accurate results for ArcGIS products. It is a journey of continuous advancement that encompasses a holistic approach prioritizing security, privacy, transparency, fairness, reliability and responsible development and deployment of AI. We believe that AI can have a positive impact on society and design a better future. This document highlights the urgent need to address the trust gap.

Legacy of AI

Before the generation of AI, people often referred to them as "black boxes". They were referring to the lack of transparency in how AI systems worked. As AI has become more advanced, it has become clear that AI is not just a "black box". In fact, AI is a complex system that requires a lot of data to work effectively. This data is used to train machine learning models, which are then used to make predictions. Recently, work has been done to increase the transparency of AI systems. For example, the introduction of explainability tools allows users to understand why certain datasets are used to make predictions. This is important for applications like medical diagnosis, where it is crucial to understand why a particular diagnosis was made.

Generative AI

Generative AI refers to AI systems that can generate new content based on input. These systems use machine learning models to analyze large amounts of data and then use that data to generate new content. For example, a generative AI system might be used to generate new images or other forms of media based on a user's input. This technology has the potential to revolutionize many industries, from entertainment to healthcare.

AI Landscape Today

The AI landscape is rapidly evolving. Governments around the world are actively shaping the future of AI by enacting new laws and frameworks. For instance, the European Union recently adopted the EU AI Act, which establishes regulations on high-risk AI applications. Similarly, the United States has seen proposals like the AI Bill of Rights and Executive Order M-24-10 addressing potential risks and biases in AI systems.

Esri has recognized the importance of staying ahead of these evolving legal requirements, responsible development, and ethical considerations. We proactively align our AI practices with key regulations and industry-recognized frameworks. This includes following the guidance set forth by laws and regulations stated above.

ArcGIS Guiding AI Principles

Esri's dedication to trusted AI is rooted in our core values, driving us to innovate with integrity. Our AI Principles guide our AI development and deployments, helping ensure our systems positively impact society, provide transparency, and protect user data. Esri's Trusted AI is anchored on a foundation of six core principles that guide our AI projects and initiatives.

Security: We are committed to safeguarding security and mitigating risks in our AI systems through a secure-by-design approach while ensuring responsible AI that proactively protects against security threats.

Privacy: We prioritize protecting user data and ensuring the privacy of AI throughout the AI lifecycle ensuring compliance with global privacy standards through privacy-by-design methodologies, data anonymization, and data minimization.

Transparency: We provide clear visibility about our AI models, empowering informed decision-making about our AI processes, limitations, and outcomes.

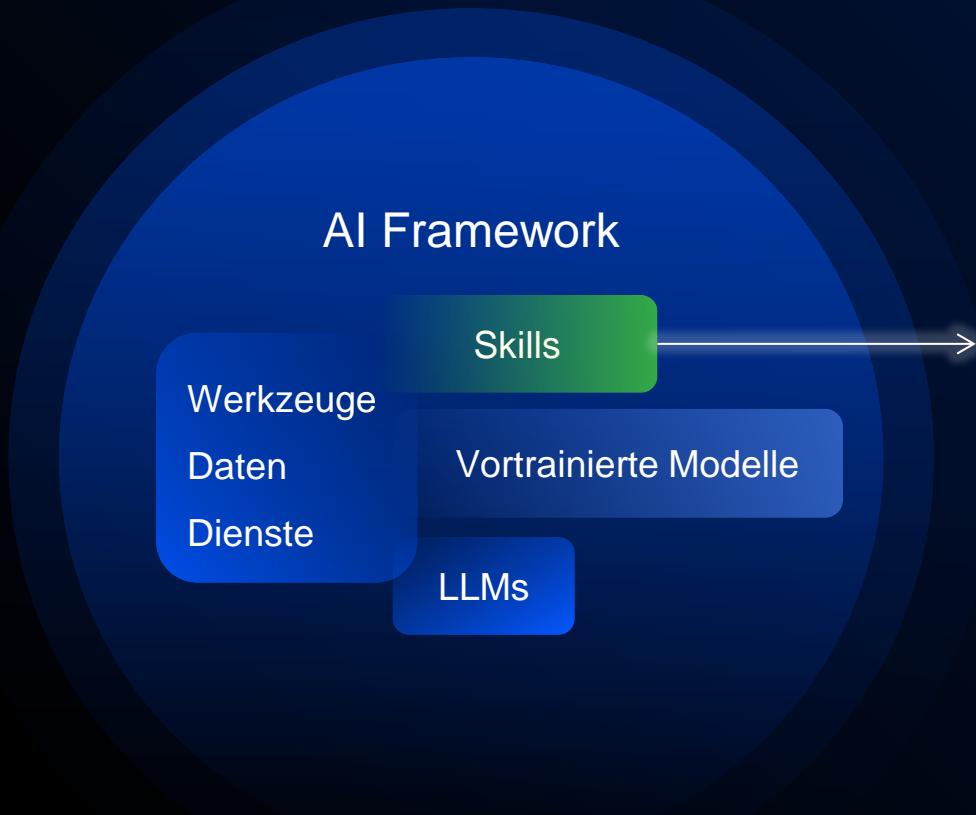
Fairness: Esri has long upheld the principles of fairness, ethics, and societal responsibility in its everyday practices. These core values are embedded in our approach to decision-making, product development, and community engagement.

Reliability: Our AI is carefully tested and validated to deliver consistent and dependable results across diverse environments and use cases.

Accountability: We maintain accountability by establishing clear governance frameworks, holding our teams responsible for AI deployment and monitoring, ensuring human oversight remains central to all AI-related decisions.

Vom Assistenten zum Agenten...

LLMs vereint mit Skill Functions



Produktivität steigern und GIS-Aufgaben vereinfachen

The screenshot displays the Smart Mapping Assistant interface, which integrates various AI-powered tools:

- Mapping**: Shows a choropleth map of census tracts with demographic data overlays.
- Dokumentation & Recherche**: A search interface for ArcGIS Pro documentation.
- Fragen beantworten**: A map-based question-and-answer feature.
- Technischer Support**: A technical support portal for ArcGIS experts.
- Chatbot**: An AI-powered chatbot for customer support.
- Smart Mapping Assistant (Prototype)**: The main workspace where users can interact with maps and ask questions.
- Ask the Mapping Assistant**: A text input field for asking questions to the AI.
- Create a map to show the percent of homes built before 1939**: A task prompt for generating a map.
- U.S. Census Tracts**: A legend for the map.
- Powered By Esri**: A footer note indicating the software's source.

Smart Mapping Assistant

Vielen Dank! – Ihre Fragen?



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